Computing at Alexandra Primary School: Computing Systems and Networks

Year 2

Information technology around us

Recognise the uses and features of information technology Identify information technology in the home Identify information technology beyond school Explain how information technology benefits us Show how to use information technology safely Recognise that choices are made when using information technology

Year 3

Connecting Computers

Explain how digital devices function

Identify input and output devices

Recognise how digital devices can change the way we work

Explain how a computer network can be used to share information

Explore how digital devices can be connected Recognise the physical components of a network

Year 4

The Internet

Describe how networks physically connect to other networks Recognise how networked devices make up the internet Outline how websites can be shared via the World Wide Web Describe how content can be added and accessed on the World Wide Web

Recognise how the content of the WWW is created by people Evaluate the consequences of unreliable content

Year 1

Technology around us

Identify technology

Identify a computer and its main parts

Use a mouse in different ways

Use a keyboard to type

Use the keyboard to edit text

Create rules for using technology responsibly

Perform



Year 5

Sharing Information

Explain that computers can be connected together to form systems

Recognise the role of computer systems in our lives Recognise how information is transferred over the internet Explain how sharing information online lets people in different places work together

Contribute to a shared project online

Evaluate different ways of working together online

Early Years

Learn what a keyboard is and how to locate relevant keys

Know how to log in and out

Begin to develop control when using a mouse

Develop basic mouse skills including, moving and clicking and

begin to learn to drag

Year 6

Communication

Identify how to use a search engine

Describe how search engines select results

Explain how search results are ranked

Recognise why the order of results is important, and to whom

Recognise how we communicate using technology

Evaluate different methods of online communication





Computing at Alexandra Primary School: Online Safety

Year 2

Know what happens to information posted online.

Know to keep things safe and private online.

Explain what should be done before sharing information online.

Explain why I have the right to say no and deny permission.

Learn strategies that will help me decide if something I see online is true or not.

Year 3

Understand how the internet can be used to share beliefs, opinions and facts.

Understand that effects that some internet use can have on our feelings and emotional wellbeing. Understand the ways personal information can be shared on the internet.

Understand the rules for social media platforms.

Year 4

Describe how to search for information within a wide group of technologies and make a judgement about the probable accuracy

Describe some of the methods used to encourage people to buy things online

Explain why lots of people sharing the same opinions or beliefs online do not make those opinions or beliefs true Explain that technology can be designed to act like or impersonate living things

Explain how technology can be a distraction and identify when I might need to limit the amount of time spent using technology

Understand how to be safe and respectful online

Year 1

Know what the internet is and how to use it safely. Understand different feelings when using the internet. Understand how to treat others, both online and inperson.

Understand the importance of being careful about what we post and share online.

Year 5

Understand how apps can access our personal information and how to alter the permissions.

Have an awareness of the positive and negative aspects of online communication.

Understand how online information can be used to form judgements.

Discover ways to overcome bullying.

Understand how technology can affect health and wellbeing

Early Years

Know what to do if they see something online that worries or upsets them Understand the importance of keeping passwords safe

Year 6

Understand the impact and consequences of sharing online.

Know how to create a positive online reputation.

To be able to describe how to capture bullying content as evidence.

To manage personal passwords effectively.

Have an awareness of strategies to help be protected online.

Describe issues online that give us negative feelings and know ways to



Computing at Alexandra Primary School: Data and Information

Year 2

Pictograms

Recognise that we can count and compare objects using tally charts

Recognise that objects can be represented as pictures Create a pictogram

Select objects by attribute and make comparisons
Recognise that people can be described by attributes
Explain that we can present information using a computer

Year 3

Branching Databases

Create questions with yes/no answers Identify the object attributes needed to collect relevant

ata

Create a branching database

Identify objects using a branching database

Explain why it is helpful for a database to be well structured

Compare the information shown in a pictogram with a branching database

Year 4

Data Logging

Explain that data gathered over time can be used to answer questions

Use a digital device to collect data automatically

Explain that a data logger collects 'data points' from sensors over time

Use data collected over a long duration to find information Identify the data needed to answer questions

Use collected data to answer questions

Year 1

Grouping Data

Label objects

Identify that objects can be counted

Describe objects in different ways

Count objects with the same properties

Compare groups of objects

Answer questions about groups of objects





Year 5

Flat-file Databases

Use a form to record information

Compare paper and computer-based databases

Outline how grouping and then sorting data allows us to answer questions

Explain that tools can be used to select specific data Explain that computer programs can be used to compare data visually

Apply my knowledge of a database to ask and answer real-world questions

Early Years

Sort and categorise objects

Sort according to given categories

Respond to ves/no questions

Begin to use a branching database through physical sorting

Interpret a basic pictogram



Year 6

Spreadsheets

Identify questions which can be answered using data Explain that objects can be described using data Explain that formula can be used to produce calculated data Apply formulas to data, including duplicating Create a spreadsheet to plan an event Choose suitable ways to present data



Computing at Alexandra Primary School: Creating Media

Year 2

Digital Photography

Know what devices can be used to take photographs

Use a digital device to take a photograph

Describe what makes a good photograph

Decide how photographs can be improved

Use tools to change an image

Recognise that images can be changed

Making Music

Communicate how music can make us feel

Identify that there are patterns in music

Describe how music can be used in different ways

Show how music is made from a series of notes

Create music for a purpose

Review and refine our computer work

Year 1

Digital Painting

Describe what different freehand tools do

Use the shape tool and the line tools

Make careful choices when painting a digital picture

Explain why I chose the tools I used

Use a computer on my own to paint a picture

Compare painting a picture on a computer and on paper

Digital Writing

Use a computer to write

Add and remove text on a computer

Identify that the look of text can be changed on a computer

Make careful choices when changing text

Explain why I used the tools that I chose

Compare writing on a computer with writing on paper

Early Years

Learn to operate a basic camera to take photographs in a range of situations



Year 3

Stop-frame animation.

 $\label{prop:eq:explain} \textbf{Explain that animation is a sequence of drawings or photographs.}$

Relate animated movement with a sequence of images Plan an animation.

Identify the need to work consistently and carefully

Review and improve an animation

Evaluate the impact of adding other media to an animation

Desktop Publishing

Recognise how text and images convey information

Recognise that text and layout can be edited

Choose appropriate page settings

Add content to a desktop publishing publication

Consider how different layouts can suit different purposes

Consider the benefits of desktop publishing





Year 6

Web page creation

Review an existing website and consider its structure

Plan the features of a web page

Consider the ownership and use of images (copyright)

Recognise the need to preview pages

Outline the need for a navigation path

Recognise the implications of linking to content owned by other people

3D modelling

Use a computer to create and manipulate three-dimensional (3D) digital objects

Compare working digitally with 2D and 3D graphics Construct a digital 3D model of a physical object

Identify that physical objects can be broken down into a collection of 3D shapes

Design a digital model by combining 3D objects

Year 4

Audio editing

Identify that sound can be digitally recorded

Use a digital device to record sound

Explain that a digital recording is stored as a file

Explain that audio can be changed through editing

Show that different types of audio can be combined and played together

Evaluate editing choices made

Photo editing

Explain that digital images can be changed

Change the composition of an image

Describe how images can be changed for different uses

Make good choices when selecting different tools

Recognise that not all images are real

Evaluate how changes can improve an image

Year 5

Video editing

Recognise video as moving pictures, which can include audio Identify digital devices that can record video

Capture video using a digital device

Recognise the features of an effective video

Identify that video can be improved through reshooting and editing

Consider the impact of the choices made when making and sharing a video

Vector drawing

Identify that drawing tools can be used to produce different outcomes

Create a vector drawing by combining shapes

Use tools to achieve a desired effect

Recognise that vector drawings consist of layers

Group objects to make them easier to work with

Evaluate my vector drawing



Computing at Alexandra Primary School: Programming

Year 2

Robot algorithms

Describe a series of instructions as a sequence

Explain what happens when we change the order of instructions Use logical reasoning to predict the outcome of a program (series of commands)

Explain that programming projects can have code and artwork

Design an algorithm

Create and debug a program that I have written

Introduction to quizzes

Explain that a sequence of commands has a start
Explain that a sequence of commands has an outcome

Create a program using a given design

Change a given design

Create a program using my own design

Decide how my project can be improved

Year 1

Moving a Robot

Explain what a given command will do

Act out a given word

Combine forwards and backwards commands to make a sequence

Combine four direction commands to make sequences

Plan a simple program

Find more than one solution to a problem

Introduction to Animation

Choose a command for a given purpose

Show that a series of commands can be joined together

Identify the effect of changing a value

Explain that each sprite has its own instructions

Design the parts of a project and use my algorithm to create a program

Early Years

Understand the meaning of directional arrows to follow

a simple sequence of instructions

Experiment with programming a robot and give simple commands

Learn than an algorithm is a set of instructions

Follow a simple algorithm as part of a game

Debug instructions when things go wrong



Year 3

Sequence in music

Explore a new programming environment

Identify that commands have an outcome

Explain that a program has a start

Recognise that a sequence of commands can have an order

Change the appearance of my project

Create a project from a task description

Events and Actions

Explain how a sprite moves in an existing project

Create a program to move a sprite in four directions

Adapt a program to a new context

Develop my program by adding features

Identify and fix bugs in a program

Design and create a maze-based challenge





Year 6

Variables in games

Define a 'variable' as something that is changeable. To explain why a variable is used in a program

Choose how to improve a game by using variables

Design a project that builds on a given example and use the design to create and evaluate a project

Sensing

Create a program to run on a controllable device

Explain that selection can control the flow of a program

Update a variable with a user input

Use a conditional statement to compare a variable to a value

Design and develop a project and programme that uses inputs and outputs on a controllable device

Develop a program to use inputs and outputs on a controllable device

Year 4

Repetition in shapes

Identify that accuracy in programming is important

Create a program in a text-based language

Explain what 'repeat' means

Modify a count-controlled loop to produce a given outcome

Decompose a task into small steps

Create a program that uses count-controlled loops to produce a given outcome

Repetition in games

Develop the use of count-controlled loops in a different programming environment

Explain that in programming there are infinite loops and count-controlled loops

Develop a design that includes to or more loops which run at the same time.

Modify an infinite look in a given programme

Design and create a project that includes repetition

Year 5

of times

Selection in physical computing

Control a simple circuit connected to a computer

Write a program that includes count-controlled loops Explain that a loop can stop when a condition is met, e.g. number

Conclude that a loop can be used to repeatedly to check whether a condition has been met

Design a physical project that includes selection

Create a controllable system that includes selection

Selection in games

Explain how selection is used in computer programs

Relate that a conditional statement connects a condition to an outcome

Explain how selection directs the flow of a program

Design a program which uses selection

Create a program which uses selection

Evaluate my program

